

IA 第2回 [1]

$$(1) \quad (x^2 + ax + b)^2 + (x^2 + x + 1)^2 = 2x^4 + 6x^3 + 3x^2 + cx + d$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x^4 + 2ax^3 + (a^2 + 2b)x^2 + 2abx + b^2 \\ & + x^4 + 2x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1 = 2x^4 + 6x^3 + 3x^2 + cx + d \\ & 2x^4 + 2(a+1)x^3 + (a^2 + 2b + 3)x^2 + 2(ab + 1) + b^2 + 1 \\ & = 2x^4 + 2 \cdot 3x^3 + 3x^2 + cx + d \end{aligned}$$

より

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} a+1=3 & -① \\ a^2+2b+3=3 & -② \\ 2ab+2=c & -③ \\ b^2+1=d & -④ \end{array} \right.$$

$$① \text{ より } a = \boxed{2}$$

$$② \rightarrow 4 + 2b = 0$$

$$2b = -4$$

$$b = -\boxed{2}$$

$$③ \quad 2 \times 2 \times (-2) + 2 = c$$

$$-8 + 2 = c$$

$$c = -\boxed{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} ④ \\ \downarrow 4 + 1 = d \\ d = \boxed{5} \end{array}$$

$$(2) \quad A^2 - B^2 = (A-B)(A+B)$$

$$= \{(a-1)x + (b-1)\} \{ \boxed{2}x^2 + (a+\boxed{1})x + b+1 \}$$

$$A - B = (a-1)x + (b-1) \quad \because x=1 \text{ 代入すると } 0 = 2 \text{ が成り立つ}$$

$$a-1 + b-1 = 0$$

$$a+b-2 = 0 \rightarrow ②$$

$$A + B = 2x^2 + (a+1)x + b+1 \quad \because x=1 \text{ 代入すると } 0 \text{ が成り立つ}$$

$$2 + (a+1) + b+1 = 0$$

$$a+b+4 = 0 \rightarrow ③$$

$$A+B = 2x^2 + (a+1)x + b+1 = 2(x-1)^2 \quad \text{とおけるから}$$

$$2x^2 + (a+1)x + b+1 = 2x^2 - 4x + 2 \text{ より}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} a+1 = -4 & \rightarrow a = -\boxed{5} \\ b+1 = 2 & \rightarrow b = \boxed{1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$A^2 - B^2 = \{(-5-1)x + (1-1)\} \cdot 2(x-1)^2$$

$$= -6x \cdot 2(x-1)^2$$

$$= \boxed{-12}x(x-1)^2$$

サシ入

解答	配点
ア	2
イ	2
ウ	6
エ	5
オ、カ	2, 1
キ	2
ク	3
ケ	5
コ	1
サシス	-12
計	20点