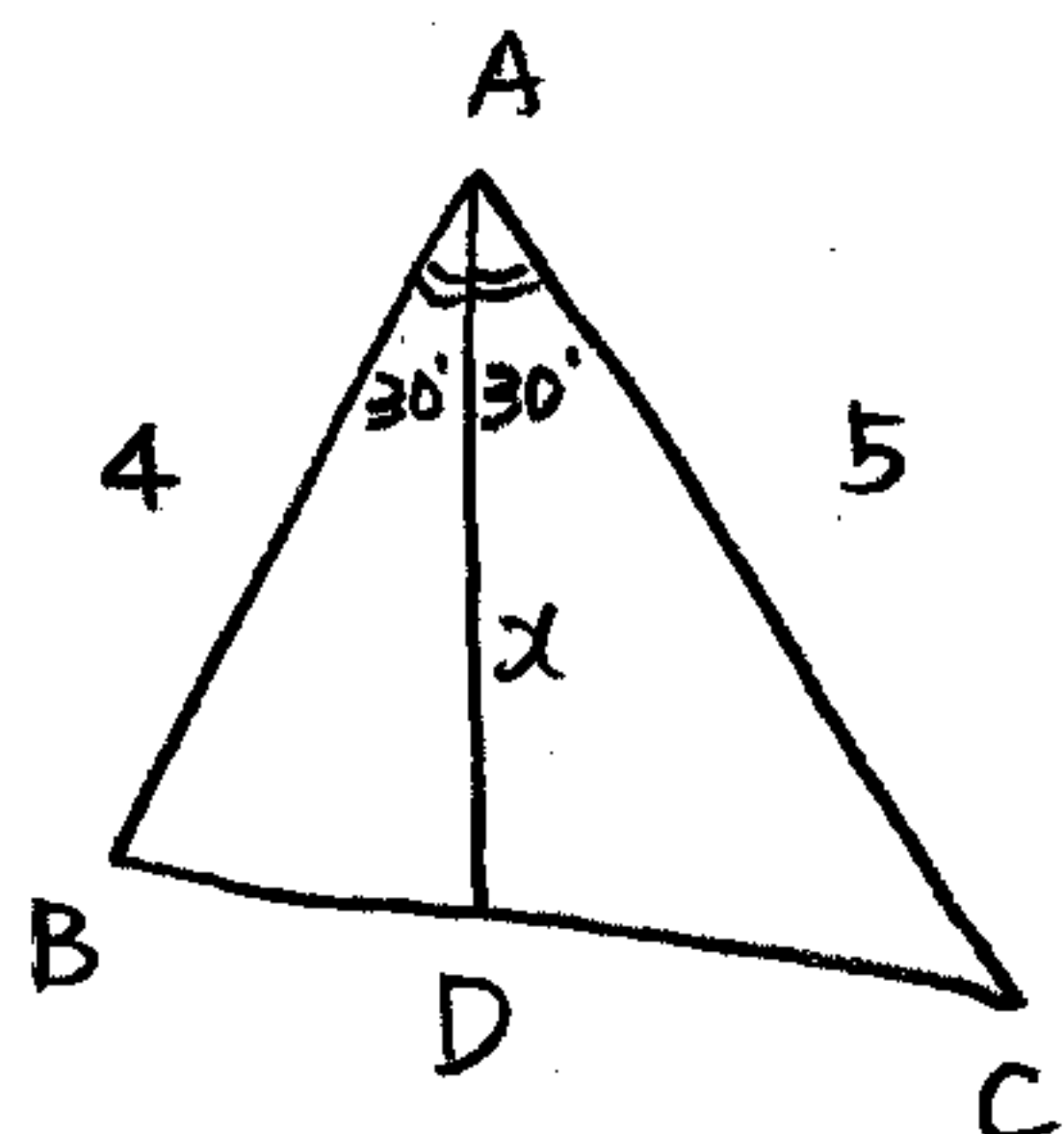




(1) 余弦定理より

$$BC^2 = 4^2 + 5^2 - 2 \times 4 \times 5 \times \cos 60^\circ$$

$$= 16 + 25 - 40 \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 41 - 20$$

$$= 21$$

$$\therefore BC = \sqrt{21}$$

(2) $AD = x$ とおくと $\triangle ABC = \triangle ABD + \triangle ACD$ より

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 5 \times \sin 60^\circ = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times x \times \sin 30^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times x \times \sin 30^\circ \quad \text{だから}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times 4x \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times 5x \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore 20\sqrt{3} = 4x + 5x \quad \text{より} \quad AD = x = \frac{20\sqrt{3}}{9}$$

(3) $BD:DC = AB:AC = 4:5$ より

$$BD = \frac{4}{9} BC = \frac{4\sqrt{21}}{9}$$