

(1) $f(x), g(x)$ はともに $x=0$ で連続であるから

$$f(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} f(x) \quad \text{--- ①}, \quad g(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} g(x) \quad \text{--- ②} \quad \text{が} \quad \text{ともに} \quad \text{なり} \quad \text{た} \quad \text{つ}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{①より} \quad a &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{x \sin x}{1 - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{x \sin x (1 + \cos x)}{1 - \cos^2 x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{x \sin x (1 + \cos x)}{\sin^2 x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \left\{ \left(\frac{x}{\sin x} \right) \times (1 + \cos x) \right\} = 1 \times (1 + 1) = 2 \\ &\quad \text{よって} \quad \boxed{a=2} \end{aligned}$$

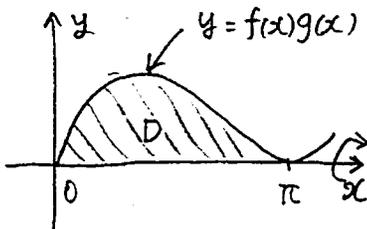
$$\begin{aligned} \text{②より} \quad b &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \times \sqrt{x} = 1 \times \sqrt{0} = 0 \\ &\quad \text{よって} \quad \boxed{b=0} \quad \text{となる} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(2)} \quad f(x)g(x) &= \begin{cases} \frac{x \sin x}{1 - \cos x} \times \frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{x \sin x (1 + \cos x)}{\sin^2 x} \times \frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{x}} = \sqrt{x} (1 + \cos x) & (0 < x \leq \pi) \\ ab = 2 \times 0 = 0 & (x = 0) \quad \text{で} \quad \text{あり} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +0} f(x)g(x) = f(0)g(0)$ がなりたつので $x=0$ で $f(x)g(x)$ も連続となり

$$f(x)g(x) = \sqrt{x} (1 + \cos x) \quad (0 \leq x \leq \pi) \quad \text{と} \quad \text{する} \quad \text{こと} \quad \text{が} \quad \text{でき} \quad \text{る}$$

また $0 < x < \pi$ で $f(x)g(x) > 0$ であるから



求める体積を V とすると

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_0^{\pi} \pi \left\{ \sqrt{x} (1 + \cos x) \right\}^2 dx \\ &= \pi \int_0^{\pi} x (1 + \cos x)^2 dx \\ &= \pi \int_0^{\pi} (x + 2x \cos x + x \cos^2 x) dx \\ &= \pi \int_0^{\pi} \left(x + 2x \cos x + x \times \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2} \right) dx \\ &= \pi \int_0^{\pi} \left(\frac{3}{2}x + 2x \cos x + \frac{x}{2} \cos 2x \right) dx \\ &= \pi \left[\frac{3}{4}x^2 \right]_0^{\pi} + \pi \int_0^{\pi} 2x (\sin x)' dx + \pi \int_0^{\pi} \frac{x}{2} \times \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right)' dx \\ &= \frac{3}{4} \pi^3 + \pi \left([2x \sin x]_0^{\pi} - \int_0^{\pi} 2 \sin x dx \right) + \pi \left(\left[\frac{x}{4} \sin 2x \right]_0^{\pi} - \int_0^{\pi} \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x dx \right) \\ &= \frac{3}{4} \pi^3 + 2\pi [\cos x]_0^{\pi} + \frac{1}{4} \pi \left[\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x \right]_0^{\pi} \\ &= \frac{3}{4} \pi^3 + 2\pi (-1 - 1) + \frac{\pi}{8} (1 - 1) \\ &= \boxed{\left(\frac{3}{4} \pi^2 - 4 \right) \pi} \quad \text{となる} \end{aligned}$$